
**AUSTRALIA
and
SOLOMON ISLANDS**

**Agreement establishing certain sea and seabed boundaries
(with annexed maps). Signed at Honiara on 13 September 1988**

Authentic text: English.

Registered by Australia on 8 June 1989.

**AUSTRALIE
et
ÎLES SALOMON**

Accord établissant certaines frontières maritimes et frontières des fonds marins (avec cartes annexées). Signé à Honiara le 13 septembre 1988

Texte authentique : anglais.

Enregistré par l'Australie le 8 juin 1989.

AGREEMENT¹ BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRALIA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF SOLOMON ISLANDS ESTAB- LISHING CERTAIN SEA AND SEABED BOUNDARIES

The Government of Australia and the Government of Solomon Islands;

Desiring to strengthen the bonds of friendship between the two countries;

Recognising the need to effect a precise and equitable delimitation of the respective maritime areas in which the two States exercise sovereign rights;

Basing themselves on the rules and principles of relevant international law and taking into account the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea,²

Have agreed as follows:

Article 1. 1. Seaward of Australian reefs in the Coral Sea on the one hand and Solomon Islands reefs on the other hand, the line of delimitation between the Australian Fishing Zone and the Solomon Islands Exclusive Economic Zone and between areas of continental shelf over which each State respectively exercises sovereign rights in accordance with international law lies along the geodesics connecting the following points, defined by their co-ordinates, in the order stated:

| <i>Point</i> | <i>Latitude S</i> | <i>Longitude E</i> |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| U | 14°04'00" | 157°00'00" |
| V | 14°41'00" | 157°43'00" |
| R1 | 15°44'07" | 158°45'39" |

2. The geographical co-ordinates referred to in this Article are expressed in terms of the Australian Geodetic Datum 1966 (AGD 66) in respect of point U, and in terms of the World Geodetic System 1972 (WGS 72) in respect of points V and R1. Where for the purposes of this Agreement it is necessary to determine the position on the surface of the Earth of a point, line or area, that position may be determined by reference to either AGD 66 or WGS 72. In the case of AGD 66, that reference shall be in respect of a spheroid having its centre at the centre of the Earth, and a major (equatorial) radius of 6,378,160 metres and a flattening of 100/29825. In the case of WGS 72, that reference shall be in respect of a spheroid having its centre at the centre of the Earth, and a major (equatorial) radius of 6,378,135 metres and a flattening of 100/29826.

3. The line described in paragraph 1 of this Article is shown on the maps annexed to this Agreement as Annex 1 and Annex 2.³

Article 2. If any accumulation of liquid hydrocarbons or natural gas, or if any other mineral deposit beneath the seabed, extends across the line specified in Article 1 of this Agreement and the part of such accumulation or deposit that is

¹ Came into force on 14 April 1989, the date of receipt of the last of the notifications (of 6 October 1988 and 14 April 1989) by which the Parties informed each other of the completion of the required constitutional procedures, in accordance with article 4.

² Not entered into force at the date of registration of the Agreement published herein. For the text of the Convention as adopted by the Conference, see Documents of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, A/CONF.62/122 and Corr.1 to 11 or United Nations publication E.83.V.5.

³ See insert in a pocket at the end of this volume.

situated on one side of the line is exploitable wholly or in part from the other side of the line, the two Governments will seek to reach agreement on the manner in which the accumulation or deposit may be most effectively exploited and on the equitable sharing of the benefits arising from such exploitation.

Article 3. Any dispute between the two Governments arising out of the interpretation or implementation of this Agreement shall be settled peacefully by consultation or negotiation.

Article 4. Each Party shall notify the other of the completion of its constitutional procedures necessary to bring this Agreement into force. The Agreement shall enter into force on the day of receipt of the later of those notifications.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorised by their respective Governments have signed this Agreement.

DONE in duplicate at Honiara on 13th September 1988 in the English language.

For the Government
of Australia:

[Signed — Signé]¹

For the Government
of Solomon Islands:

[Signed — Signé]²

¹ Signed by Gareth Evans — Signé par Gareth Evans.

² Signed by Peter Kenilorea — Signé par Peter Kenilorea.