

**Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Turkey and the
Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics concerning the Delimitation
of the Continental Shelf Between the Republic of Turkey and the Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics in the Black Sea
23 June 1978**

The Government of the Republic of Turkey and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics,
Seeking to intensify and expand the relations of good-neighbourliness and friendly co-operation existing between the
Republic of Turkey and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics,

Wishing to establish the boundary between the areas of the continental shelf in the Black Sea over which the Republic
of Turkey and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, in accordance with international law, exercise sovereign rights for the
purpose of prospecting for and exploiting the natural resources of continental shelf,

Agreeing to delimit the continental shelf in the Black Sea on the basis of the principles of justice,

Taking account of the relevant principles and norms of international law,

Have agreed as follows:

Article 1

The boundary of the continental shelf between the Republic of Turkey and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in
the Black Sea shall be a line beginning at the terminal point of the maritime boundary line between Turkish and Soviet territorial
waters in the Black Sea as established by the Protocol of 17 April 1973 between the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics and the Government of the Republic of Turkey concerning the establishment of the maritime boundary between Soviet
and Turkish territorial waters in the Black Sea. This line shall then continue in a general westerly direction through the points
with the following geographical co-ordinates:

41° 35' 41" north latitude by 41° 16' 33" east longitude,
41° 57' 00" north latitude by 40° 41' 33" east longitude,
42° 01' 52" north latitude by 40° 26' 00" east longitude,
42° 08' 21" north latitude by 39° 49' 37" east longitude,
42° 20' 15" north latitude by 39° 00' 13" east longitude,
42° 25' 28" north latitude by 38° 32' 10" east longitude,
43° 10' 55" north latitude by 36° 50' 42" east longitude,
43° 26' 04" north latitude by 36° 10' 57" east longitude,
43° 26' 08" north latitude by 35° 30' 25" east longitude,
43° 11' 17" north latitude by 34° 13' 10" east longitude,
43° 11' 50" north latitude by 33° 36' 56" east longitude,
43° 20' 43" north latitude by 32° 00' 00" east longitude.

The Contracting Parties agree that with the conclusion of this agreement the line delimiting the continental shelf between
the Republic of Turkey and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics has been defined as far as the point with the co-ordinates 43°
20' 43" north latitude and 32° 00' 00" east longitude. The Parties have agreed that the question of extending the line delimiting
the continental shelf further to the West, between the points with the co-ordinates 43° 20' 43" north latitude and 32° 00' 00" east
longitude and the co-ordinates 43° 26' 59" north latitude and 31° 20' 48" east longitude, shall be settled later, in the course of
subsequent negotiations, to be held at a convenient time.

Article 2

The boundary line of the continental shelf between the Republic of Turkey and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics specified in article 1 of this Agreement is marked on the attached maritime charts, Nos. 500, issued in 1977, and 501, issued in 1976, which constitute an integral part of this Agreement.

All the geographical co-ordinates referred to in this Agreement conform to the system of co-ordinates employed in the aforementioned charts.

Article 3

This agreement shall be registered with the United Nations Secretariat in accordance with Article 102 of the Charter of the United Nations.

Article 4

This Agreement shall be subject to ratification, and shall enter into force on the date of the exchange of the instruments of ratification, which shall take place at Ankara as soon as possible.

DONE at Moscow on 23 June 1978 in duplicate, in the Turkish and Russian languages, both texts being equally authentic.