COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 508/1999

of 4 March 1999

amending Annexes I to IV to Council Regulation (EEC) No 2377/90 laying down a Community procedure for the establishment of maximum residue limits of veterinary medicinal products in foodstuffs of animal origin

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No 2377/90 of 26 June 1990 laying down a Community procedure for the establishment of maximum residue limits of veterinary medicinal products in foodstuffs of animal origin (¹), as last amended by Commission Regulation (EC) No 2728/98 (²), and in particular Articles 6, 7 and 8 thereof,

Whereas, since the adoption of Regulation (EEC) No 2377/90, the Annexes have been amended a number of times; whereas, since the texts are numerous, complex and dispersed among various Official Journals, they are difficult to use and thus lack the clarity which should be an essential feature of all legislation; whereas, certain of those Annexes should therefore be consolidated; whereas on the same occasion the name or chemical description

of some compounds should be rectified or made more precise and certain material errors should be corrected;

Whereas the measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Standing Committee on Veterinary Medicinal Products,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Annexes I to IV to Regulation (EEC) No 2377/90 are hereby replaced by the texts set out in the Annex to this Regulation.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on the 60th day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 4 March 1999.

For the Commission

Martin BANGEMANN

Member of the Commission

⁽¹) OJ L 224, 18. 8. 1990, p. 1. (²) OJ L 343, 18. 12. 1998, p. 8.

LIST OF PHARMACOLOGICALLY ACTIVE SUBSTANCES FOR WHICH MAXIMUM RESIDUE LIMITS HAVE BEEN FIXED

- 1. Anti-infectious agents
- 1.1. Chemotheurapeutics
- 1.1.1. Sulfonamides

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
All substances belonging to the sulfonamide group	Parent drug	All food-producing species Bovine, ovine, caprine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	The combined total residues of all substances within the sulfonamide group should not exceed 100 $\mu g/kg$

1.1.2. Diamino pyrimidine derivatives

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Baquiloprim	Baquiloprim	Bovine	10 μg/kg	Fat	
			300 μg/kg	Liver	
			150 μg/kg	Kidney	
			30 μg/kg	Milk	
		Porcine	40 μg/kg	Skin and fat	
			50 μg/kg	Liver	
			50 μg/kg	Kidney	
Trimethoprim	Trimethoprim	Bovine	50 μg/kg	Muscle	
			50 μg/kg	Fat	
			50 μg/kg	Liver	
			50 μg/kg	Kidney	
			50 μg/kg	Milk	
		Porcine	50 μg/kg	Muscle	
			50 μg/kg	Skin and fat	
			50 μg/kg	Liver	
			50 μg/kg	Kidney	
		Equidae	100 μg/kg		
			100 μg/kg		
			100 μg/kg		
			100 μg/kg	Kidney	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
		Poultry Not for use in animals from which eggs are produced for human consumption Fin fish	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney Muscle and skin in natural proportions	

Official Journal of the European Communities

1.2. Antibiotics

1.2.1. Penicillins

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Amoxicyllin	Amoxicyllin	All food-producing species	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 4 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Ampicillin	Ampicillin	All food-producing species	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 4 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Benzylpenicillin	Benzylpenicillin	All food-producing species	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 4 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Cloxacillin	Cloxacillin	All food-producing species	300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Dicloxacillin	Dicloxacillin	All food-producing species	300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Oxacillin	Oxacillin	All food-producing species	300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Penethamate	Benzylpenicillin	Bovine	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 4 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	

Official Journal of the European Communities

1.2.2. Cephalosporins

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Cefazolin	Cefazolin	Bovine, ovine, caprine	50 μg/kg	Milk	
Cefquinome	Cefquinome	Bovine	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 20 μg/kg	Fat Liver Kidney	

1.2.3. Quinolones

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Danofloxacin	Danofloxacin	Bovine Not for use in animals from which milk is produced for human consumption Chicken Not for use in animals from which eggs are produced for human consumption	200 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 400 µg/kg 400 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 400 µg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney	
Difloxacin	Difloxacin	Chicken, turkey	300 µg/kg 400 µg/kg 1 900 µg/kg 600 µg/kg	Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney	
Enrofloxacin	Sum of enrofloxacin and ciprofloxacin	Bovine Rabbits Porcine Poultry Not for use in animals from which eggs are produced for human consumption	100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 300 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 300 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 300 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney Kidney Kidney Muscle Skin and fat	

L 60/20

Official Journal of the European Communities

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Sarafloxacin	Sarafloxacin	Chicken Salmonidae	10 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Skin and fat Liver Muscle and skin in natural proportions	

1.2.4. Macrolides

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Spiramycin	Sum of spiramycin and	Bovine	200 μg/kg	Muscle	
•	neospiramycin		300 μg/kg	Fat	
			300 μg/kg	Liver	
			300 μg/kg	Kidney	
			200 μg/kg	Milk	
		Chicken	200 μg/kg	Muscle	
			300 μg/kg	Skin and fat	
			400 μg/kg	Liver	
Tilmicosin	Tilmicosin	Bovine, ovine, porcine	50 ua/lra	Muscle	
Tillilicosili	Tillincosiii	Bovine, ovine, porcine	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Fat	
			1 000 μg/kg	Liver	
			1 000 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg	Kidney	
		Ovine	50 μg/kg	Milk	
		Chicken	75 μg/kg	Muscle	Not for use in animals from which eggs are
		Cineken	75 μg/kg	Skin and fat	produced for human consumption
			1 000 μg/kg	Liver	
			250 μg/kg	Kidney	
			250 μg/ κg	Trainey	
	/ A	p :	100 //		
Tylosin	Tylosin A	Bovine	100 μg/kg	Muscle	
			100 μg/kg	Fat	
			100 μg/kg	Liver	
			100 μg/kg	Kidney	
	1		50 μg/kg	Milk	

harmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
		Poultry Not for use in hens producing eggs for human consumption	100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 100 µg/kg	Liver Kidney Muscle	
fenicol and related com	pounds				

Official Journal of the European Communities

1.2.5.

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Florfenicol	Sum of florfenicol and its metabolites measured as florfenicol-amine	Bovine	200 μg/kg 3 000 μg/kg 300 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney	
Thiamphenicol	Thiamphenicol	Chicken Not for use in animals from which eggs are produced for human consumption	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney	

1.2.6. Tetracyclines

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Chlortetracycline	Sum of parent drug and its 4- epimer	All food-producing species	100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 600 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Liver Kidney Milk	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions	
Doxycycline	Doxycycline	Bovine Not for use in animals from which milk is produced for human consumption Porcine Poultry Not for use in animals from which eggs are produced for human consumption	100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 600 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 600 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat		
		are produced for human consumption	300 μg/kg 600 μg/kg	Liver Kidney		
Oxytetracycline	Sum of parent drug and its 4-epimer	All food-producing species	100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 600 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney Milk Eggs		
Tetracycline	Sum of parent drug and its 4-epimer	All food-producing species	100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 600 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney Milk Eggs		
Naphtalene-ringed ansamy	ycin					
Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions	
Rifaximin	Rifaximin	Bovine	60 μg/kg	Milk		
Pleuromutilines						
Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions	
Valnemulin	Valnemulin	Porcine	50 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney		

Antiparasitic agents 2.

2.1. Agents acting against endoparasites

2.1.1. Salicylanilides

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Closantel	Closantel	Bovine Ovine	1 000 µg/kg 3 000 µg/kg 1 000 µg/kg 3 000 µg/kg 1 500 µg/kg 2 000 µg/kg 1 500 µg/kg 5 000 µg/kg	Fat Liver Kidney Muscle Fat Liver	

2.1.2. Tatra-hydro-imidazoles (imidazolthiazoles)

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Levamisole	Levamisole	Bovine, ovine, porcine, poultry	10 μg/kg 10 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 10 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	

2.1.3. Benzimidazoles and pro-benzimidazoles

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Albendazole	Sum of albendazole sulphoxide, albendazole sulphone, and albenda- zole 2-amino sulphone, expressed as albendazole	Bovine, ovine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Febantel	Sum of extractable residues which may be oxidised to oxfendazole	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, equidae	10 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Fenbendazole	Sum of extractable residues which may be oxidised to oxfendazole sulphone	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, equide	10 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	
Flubendazole	Sum of flubendazole and (2-amino 1H-benzimidazol-5-yl) (4fluorophenyl) methanone Flubendazole	Porcine, chicken, game birds Chicken	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 400 μg/kg	Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney Eggs	
Oxfendazole	Sum of extractable residues which may be oxidised to oxfendazole sulphone	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, equidae	10 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	
Oxibendazole	Oxibendazole	Porcine	100 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney	
Thiabendazole	Sum of thiabendazole and 5-hydroxythiabenda- zole	Bovine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Triclabendazole	Sum of extractable residues that may be oxidised to ketotriclabendazole	Bovine, ovine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney	Not for use in animals from which milk is produced for human consumption

2.2. Agents acting against ectoparasites

2.2.1. Organophosphates

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Diazinon	Diazinon	Bovine, ovine, caprine Bovine, porcine, ovine, caprine	20 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 700 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 20 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver	

2.2.2. Formamidines

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Amitraz	Sum of amitraz and all metabolites containing the 2,4-DMA moiety, expressed as amitraz	Bovine Ovine Porcine	200 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 10 µg/kg 400 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 400 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 200 µg/kg	Liver Kidney Milk Fat Liver Kidney Milk Skin and fat Liver	

2.2.3. Pyrethroids

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Flumethrin	Flumethrin (sum of trans-Z isomers)	Bovine	10 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 10 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Fat Liver Kidney	

2.3. Agents acting against endo- and ectoparasites

2.3.1. Avermectins

DI 1 1 11					
Phramacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Abamectin	Avermectin B1a	Bovine	10 μg/kg	Fat	
			20 μg/kg	Liver	
Doramectin	Doramectin	Bovine Porcine, ovine	10 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 30 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	Not for use in bovine from which milk is produced for human consumption Not for use in ovine from which milk is produced for human consumption
Eprinomectin	Eprinomectin B1a	Bovine	30 μg/kg 30 μg/kg 600 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 30 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	
Ivermectin	22, 23-Dihydro-aver- mectin B1a	Bovine Porcine, ovine, equidae Deer, including reindeer	40 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 15 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 20 μg/kg	Fat Liver Fat Liver Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	
Moxidectin	Moxidectin	Bovine, ovine	50 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	

2.4. Agents acting against protozoa

2.4.1. Triazinetrione derivative

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Toltrazuril	Toltrazuril sulfone	Chicken	100 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 600 µg/kg 400 µg/kg 100 µg/kg 200 µg/kg 600 µg/kg 400 µg/kg	Skin and fat Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat Liver	Not for use in animals from which eggs are produced for human consumption

- 3. Agents acting on the nervous system
- 3.1. Agents acting on the central nervous system
- 3.1.1. Butyrophenone tranquillisers

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Azaperone	Sum of azaperone and azaperol	Porcine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Skin and fat Liver	

3.2. Agents acting on the autonomic nervous system

3.2.1. Anti-adrenergics

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Carazolol	Carazolol	Porcine	5 μg/kg 5 μg/kg 25 μg/kg 25 μg/kg	Skin and fat Liver	

Anti-inflammatory agents 4.

Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents 4.1.

4.1.1. Arylpropionic acid derivative

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Vedaprofen	Vedaprofen	Equidae	50 μg/kg 20 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg	Fat Liver	

4.1.2. Fenamate group derivatives

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Tolfenamic acid	Tolfenamic acid	Bovine Porcine	50 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Kidney Milk Muscle Liver	

Corticoides 5.

Glucocorticoides 5.1.

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Dexamethasone	Dexamethasone	Bovine Bovine, porcine, equidae	0,3 μg/kg 0,75 μg/kg 2 μg/kg 0,75 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Liver Kidney	

ANNEX II

LIST OF SUBSTANCES NOT SUBJECT TO MAXIMUM RESIDUE LIMITS

1. Inorganic chemicals

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Aluminium distearate	All food-producing species	
Aluminium hydroxide acetate	All food-producing species	
Aluminium phosphate	All food-producing species	
Aluminium tristearate	All food-producing species	
Ammonium chloride	All food-producing species	
Bismuth subcarbonate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Bismuth subgallate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Bismuth subnitrate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Bismuth subsalicylate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Boric acid and borates	All food-producing species	
Bromide, sodium salt	All mammalian food-producing species	For topical use only
Calcium acetate Calcium benzoate Calcium carbonate Calcium chloride Calcium gluconate Calcium hydroxide Calcium hypophosphite Calcium malate Calcium oxide Calcium phosphate Calcium phosphate Calcium polyphosphates Calcium silicate Calcium stearate Calcium sulphate	All food-producing species	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Calcium glucoheptonate	All food-producing species	
Calcium glucono glucoheptonate	All food-producing species	
Calcium gluconolactate	All food-producing species	
Calcium glutamate	All food-producing species	
Cobalt carbonate	All food-producing species	
Cobalt dichloride	All food-producing species	
Cobalt gluconate	All food-producing species	
Cobalt oxide	All food-producing species	
Cobalt sulphate	All food-producing species	
Cobalt trioxide	All food-producing species	
Copper chloride	All food-producing species	
Copper gluconate	All food-producing species	
Copper heptanoate	All food-producing species	
Copper methionate	All food-producing species	
Copper oxide	All food-producing species	
Copper sulphate	All food-producing species	
Dicopper oxide	All food-producing species	
Hydrochloric acid	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Hydrogen peroxide	All food-producing species	
Iodine and iodine inorganic compounds including: — Sodium and potassium-iodide — Sodium and potassium-iodate — Iodophors including polyvinylpyrrolidone-iodine	All food-producing species	
Iron dichloride	All food-producing species	
Iron sulphate	All food-producing species	

Official Journal of the European Communities

L 60/31

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Magnesium Magnesium sulphate Magnesium hydroxide Magnesium stearate Magnesium glutamate Magnesium orotate Magnesium aluminium silicate Magnesium oxide Magnesium carbonate Magnesium phosphate Magnesium glycerophosphate Magnesium aspartate Magnesium citrate Magnesium acetate Magnesium trisilicate	All food-producing species	
Nickel gluconate	All food-producing species	
Nickel sulphate	All food-producing species	
Potassium DL-aspartate	All food-producing species	
Potassium glucuronate	All food-producing species	
Potassium glycerophosphate	All food-producing species	
Potassium nitrate	All food-producing species	
Potassium selenate	All food-producing species	
Sodium chlorite	Bovine	For topical use only
Sodium dichloroisocyanurate	Bovine, ovine, caprine	For topical use only
Sodium hypophosphite	All food-producing species	
Sodium selenate	All food-producing species	
Sodium selenite	All food-producing species	
Sulphur	Bovine, porcine, ovine, caprine, equidae	
Zinc acetate Zinc chloride Zinc gluconate Zinc oleate Zinc stearate	All food-producing species	

Official Journal of the European Communities

2. Organic compounds

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
176-Oestradiol	All mammalian food-producing species	For therapeutic and zootechnical uses only
2-Aminoethanol	All food-producing species	
2-Aminoethyl dihydrogenphosphate	All food-producing species	
2-Pyrrolidone	All food-producing species	At parenteral doses up to 40 mg/kg bw
8-Hydroxyquinoline	All mammalian food-producing species	For topical use in newborn animals only
Acetyl cysteine	All food-producing species	
Alfacalcidol	Bovine	For parturient cows only
Alfaprostol	Rabbits Bovine, porcine, equidae	
Bacitracin	Bovine	For intramammary use in lactating cows only and for all tissues except milk
Benzalkonium chloride	All food-producing species	For use as an excipient at concentrations up to 0,05 % only
Benzocaine	All food-producing species	For use as local anaesthetic only
Benzylalcohol	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Betaine	All food-producing species	
Bronopol	Salmonidae	For use only on farmed fertilised eggs
Brotizolam	Bovine	For therapeutic uses only
Buserelin	All food-producing species	
Butorphanol tartrate	Equidae	For intravenous administration only
Butyl 4-hydroxybenzoate	All food-producing species	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Butylscopolaminium bromide	All food-producing species	
Caffeine	All food-producing species	
Carbetocin	All mammalian food-producing species	
Cefazolin	Bovine Ovine, caprine	For intramammary use, except if the udder may be used as food for human consumption
Cetostearyl alcohol	All food-producing species	
Cetrimide	All food-producing species	
Chlorhexidine	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Chlorocresol	All food-producing species	
Clazuril	Pigeon	
Cloprostenol	Bovine, porcine, equidae	
Coco alkyl dimethyl betaines	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Corticotropin	All food-producing species	
D-Phe 6 -luteinising-hormone releasing hormone	All food-producing species	
Dembrexine	Equidae	
Denaverine hydrochloride	Bovine	
Detomidine	Bovine, equidae	For therapeutic uses only
Diclazuril	Ovine	For oral use in lambs only
Diethyl phtalate	All food-producing species	
Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether	Bovine, porcine	
Dimanganese trioxide	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Dimethyl phtalate	All food-producing species	
Dinoprost	All mammalian food-producing species	
Dinoprost tromethamine	All mammalian food-producing species	

Official Journal of the European Communities

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Diprophylline	All food-producing species	
Etamiphylline camsylate	All food-producing species	
Ethanol	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Ethyl lactate	All food-producing species	
Etiproston tromethamine	Bovine, porcine	
Fertirelin acetate	Bovine	
Flumethrin	Bees (honey)	
Folic acid	All food-producing species	
Glycerol formal	All food-producing species	
Gonadotrophin releasing hormone	All food-producing species	
Heptaminol	All food-producing species	
Hesperidin	Equidae	
Hesperidin methyl chalcone	Equidae	
Hexetidine	Equidae	For topical use only
Human chorion gonadotrophin	All food-producing species	
Human menopausal urinary gonadotrophin	Bovine	
Hydrocortisone	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Iodine organic compounds — Iodoform	All food-producing species	
Isobutane	All food-producing species	
Isoflurane	Equidae	For use as anaesthetic only
Isoxsuprine	Bovine, equidae	For therapeutic use only in accordance with Council Directive 96/22/EEC (OJ L 125, 23.5.1996, p. 3)
Ketamine	All food-producing species	
Ketanserin tartrate	Equidae	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Ketoprofen	Bovine, porcine, equidae	
L-tartaric acid and its mono- and di-basic salt of sodium, potassium and calcium	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Lactic acid	All food-producing species	
Lecirelin	Bovine, equidae, rabbits	
Lobeline	All food-producing species	
Luprostiol	All mammalian species	
Malic acid	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Manganese carbonate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese chloride	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese gluconate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese glycerophosphate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese oxide	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese pidolate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese ribonucleate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Manganese sulphate	All food-producing species	For oral use only
Mecillinam	Bovine	For intrauterine use only
Medroxyprogesterone acetate	Ovine	For intravaginal use for zootechnical purposes only
Melatonin	Ovine, caprine	
Menadione	All food-producing species	
Menbutone	Bovine, ovine, caprine, porcine, equidae	
Menthol	All food-producing species	
Methyl nicotinate	Bovine, equidae	For topical use only
Mineral hydrocarbons, low to high viscosity including microcristal- line waxes, approximately C10-C60; aliphatic, branched aliphatic and alicyclic compounds	All food-producing species	Excludes aromatic and unsaturated compounds

Official Journal of the European Communities

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
N-butane	All food-producing species	
N-butanol	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Natamycin	Bovine, equidae	For topical use only
Neostigmine	All food-producing species	
Nicoboxil	Equidae	For topical use only
Nonivamide	Equidae	For topical use only
Oleyloleate	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Oxytocin	All mammalian food-producing species	
Pancreatin	All mammalian food-producing species	For topical use only
Papain	All food-producing species	
Papaverine	Bovine	Newborn calves only
Peracetic acid	All food-producing species	
Phenol	All food-producing species	
Phloroglucinol	All food-producing species	
Phytomenadione	All food-producing species	
Policresulen	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Polyethylene glycol 15 hydroxystearate	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Polyethylene glycol 7 glyceryl cocoate	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Polyethylene glycol stearates with 8-40 oxyethylene units	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Polysulphated glycosaminoglycan	Equidae	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Praziquantel	Ovine Equidae	For use in non-lactating sheep only
Pregnant mare serum gonadotrophin	All food-producing species	
Prethcamide (crotethamide and cropropamide)	All mammalian food-producing species	
Procaine	All food-producing species	
Propane	All food-producing species	
Propylene glycol	All food-producing species	
Quatresin	All food-producing species	For use as preservative only at concentrations of up to 0,5 %
R-Cloprostenol	Bovine, porcine, equidae	
Rifaximin	All mammalian food-producing species	For topical use only
	Bovine	For intramammary use, except if the udder may be used as food for human consumption
Romifidine	Equidae	For therapeutic uses only
Sodium 2-methyl-2-phenoxy-propanoate	Bovine, porcine, caprine, equidae	
Sodium benzyl 4-hydroxybenzoate	All food-producing species	
Sodium butyl 4-hydroxybenzoate	All food-producing species	
Sodium cetostearyl sulphate	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Somatosalm	Salmon	
Tanninum	All food-producing species	
Tau fluvalinate		
Terpin hydrate	Bovine, porcine, ovine, caprine	
Tetracaine	All food-producing species	For use as anaesthetic only

Official Journal of the European Communities

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Theobromine	All food-producing species	
Theophylline	All food-producing species	
Thiomersal	All food-producing species	For use only as preservatives in multidose vaccines at a concentration not exceeding 0,02 %
Thymol	All food-producing species	
Timerfonate	All food-producing species	For use only as preservatives in multidose vaccines at a concentration not exceeding 0,02 %
Trimethylphloroglucinol	All food-producing species	
Vitamin D	All food-producing species	
Wool alcohols	All food-producing species	For topical use only

3. Substances generally recognised as safe

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Absinthium extract	All food-producing species	
Acetylmethionine	All food-producing species	
Aluminium hydroxide	All food-producing species	
Aluminium monostearate	All food-producing species	
Ammonium sulfate	All food-producing species	
Benzoyl benzoate	All food-producing species	
Benzyl p-hydroxybenzoate	All food-producing species	
Calcium borogluconate	All food-producing species	
Calcium citrate	All food-producing species	
Camphor	All food-producing species	External use only
Cardamon extract	All food-producing species	
Diethyl sebacate	All food-producing species	
Dimethicone	All food-producing species	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Dimethyl acetamide	All food-producing species	
Dimethyl sulphoxide	All food-producing species	
Epinephrine	All food-producing species	
Ethyl oleate	All food-producing species	
Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid and salts	All food-producing species	
Eucalyptol	All food-producing species	
Follicle stimulating hormone (natural FSH from all species and their synthetic analogues)	All food-producing species	
Formaldehyde	All food-producing species	
Formic acid	All food-producing species	
Glutaraldehyde	All food-producing species	
Guaiacol	All food-producing species	
Heparin and its salts	All food-producing species	
Human chorionic gonadotropin (natural HCG and its synthetic analogues)	All food-producing species	
Iron ammonium citrate	All food-producing species	
Iron dextran	All food-producing species	
Iron glucoheptonate	All food-producing species	
Isopropanol	All food-producing species	
Lanolin	All food-producing species	
Luteinising hormone (natural LH from all species and their synthetic analogues)	All food-producing species	
Magnesium chloride	All food-producing species	
Magnesium gluconate	All food-producing species	

Official Journal of the European Communities

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Magnesium hypophosphite	All food-producing species	
Mannitol	All food-producing species	
Methylbenzoate	All food-producing species	
Monothioglycerol	All food-producing species	
Montanide	All food-producing species	
Myglyol	All food-producing species	
Orgotein	All food-producing species	
Poloxalene	All food-producing species	
Poloxamer	All food-producing species	
Polyethylene glycols (molecular weight ranging from 200 to 10 000)	All food-producing species	
Polysorbate 80	All food-producing species	
Serotonin	All food-producing species	
Sodium chloride	All food-producing species	
Sodium cromoglycate	All food-producing species	
Sodium dioctylsulphosuccinate	All food-producing species	
Sodium formaldehydesulphoxylate	All food-producing species	
Sodium lauryl sulphate	All food-producing species	
Sodium pyrosulphite	All food-producing species	
Sodium stearate	All food-producing species	
Sodium thiosulphate	All food-producing species	
Tragacanth	All food-producing species	
Urea	All food-producing species	
Zinc oxide	All food-producing species	
Zinc sulphate	All food-producing species	

Official Journal of the European Communities

L 60/41

4.	Substances	used	in	homeopathic	veterinary	medicinal	products	
----	------------	------	----	-------------	------------	-----------	----------	--

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
All substances used in homeopathic veterinary medicinal products provided that their concentration in the product does not exceed one part per ten thousand		

5. Substances used as food additives in foodstuffs for human consumption

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Substances with an E number	All food-producing species	Only substances approved as additives in foodstuffs for human consumption, with the exception of preservatives listed in part C of Annex III to European Parliament and Council Directive 95/2/EC (OJ L 61, 18.3.1995, p. 1).

6. Substances of vegetable origin

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Angelicae radix aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Anisi aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Balsamum peruvianum	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Carvi aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Caryophylli aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Chrysanthemi cinerariifolii flos	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Cinnamomi cassiae aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Cinnamomi ceylanici aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Citri aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Citronellae aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Coriandri aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Echinacea purpurea	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Eucalypti aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Foeniculi aetheroleum	All food-producing species	

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Hamamelis virginiana	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Hyperici oleum	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Lespedeza capitata	All food-producing species	
Lini oleum	All food-producing species	
Majoranae herba	All food-producing species	
Matricariae flos	All food-producing species	
Medicago sativa extractum	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Melissae folium	All food-producing species	
Menthae piperitae aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Millefolii herba	All food-producing species	
Myristicae aetheroleum	All food-producing species	For use in newborn animals only
Oxidation products of Terebinthinae oleum	Bovine, porcine, ovine, caprine	
Pyrethrum extract	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Quercus cortex	All food-producing species	
Quillaia saponins	All food-producing species	
Ricini oleum	All food-producing species	For use as excipient
Rosmarini aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Rosmarini folium	All food-producing species	
Salviae folium	All food-producing species	
Sambuci flos	All food-producing species	
Sinapis nigrae semen	All food-producing species	
Terebinthinae aetheroleum rectificatum	All food-producing species	For topical use only

Official Journal of the European Communities

L 60/43

9.
3.
19
99

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Animal species	Other provisions
Terebinthinae laricina	All food-producing species	For topical use only
Thymi aetheroleum	All food-producing species	
Tiliae flos	All food-producing species	
Urticae herba	All food-producing species	

LIST OF PHARMACOLOGICALLY ACTIVE SUBSTANCES USED IN VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCTS FOR WHICH PROVISIONAL MAXIMUM RESIDUE LIMITS HAVE BEEN FIXED

- 1. Anti-infectious agents
- 1.1. Chemotheurapeutics
- 1.1.2. Benzenesulphonamides

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Clorsulon	Clorsulon	Bovine	50 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 400 μg/kg	Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000

- 1.2. Antibiotics
- 1.2.1. Beta-lactamase inhibitors

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Clavulanic acid	Clavulanic acid	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine	200 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 1999

1.2.2. Macrolides

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Erythromycin	MRLs apply to all microbiological active residues expressed as erythromycin equivalent	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, poultry Poultry	40 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Eggs	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 June 2000
Josamycin	Josamycin	Chicken	200 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 400 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Eggs	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Aminosidine	Aminosidine	Bovine, porcine, rabbits, chicken	500 μg/kg 1 500 μg/kg 1 500 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000
Apramycin	Apramycin	Bovine For use in non-lactating cattle only Porcine	1 000 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 10 000 μg/kg 20 000 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 5 000 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Muscle Skin and fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 1999
Dihydrostreptomycin	Dihydrostreptomycin	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, poultry	200 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 June 2000
Gentamicin	Gentamicin	Bovine Bovine, porcine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 June 2000
Neomycin (including framycetin)	Neomycin	Bovine, ovine, caprine Bovine, ovine, caprine, porcine, chicken, turkey, duck Chicken	500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 5 000 μg/kg 500 μg/kg	Milk Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Eggs	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 June 2000

Official Journal of the European Communities

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Spectinomycin	Spectinomycin	Bovine Bovine, porcine, poultry	200 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 2 000 μg/kg 5 000 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000
Streptomycin	Streptomycin	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, poultry	200 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 June 2000

Official Journal of the European Communities

1.2.6. Quinolones

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Decoquinate	Decoquinate	Bovine, ovine	500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000
Enrofloxacin	Sum of enrofloxacin and ciprofloxacin	Ovine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 200 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 1999
Flumequine	Flumequine	Bovine, ovine, porcine, chicken Salmonidae	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 300 μg/kg 150 μg/kg	Muscle Fat or skin and fat Liver Kidney Muscle and skin	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000
Marbofloxacin	Marbofloxacin	Bovine	150 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 75 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000

		L 60/48
		E Z
l	July 2000	Official Journal of
		of the Euro
	January 2000	pean Communities
l	July 2001	9. 3.

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
		Porcine	150 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 150 μg/kg	Skin and fat Liver	

1.2.9. Polymyxins

Phamarcologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Colistin	Colistin	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, porcine, chicken, rabbits Chicken	50 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 150 μg/kg 200 μg/kg 300 μg/kg	Fat Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000

1.2.10. Penicillins

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Penethamate	Benzylpenicillin	Ovine	50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 4 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Fat Liver Kidney Milk Muscle Fat Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000

1.2.11. Florfenicol and related compounds

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Florfenicol	Sum of florfenicol and its metabolites measured as florfenicol-amine	Fish	1 000 μg/kg	Muscle and skin in natural proportions	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2001

2. Antiparasitic agents

2.1. Agents acting against endoparasites

2.1.2. Benzimidazoles and pro-benzimidazoles

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Albendazole sulphoxide	Sum of albendazole, albendazole sulphoxide, albendazole sulphone, and albendazole 2-amino sulphone, expressed as albendazole	Bovine, ovine Bovine, ovine, pheasant	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 500 μg/kg	Fat Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000
Netobimin	Sum of netobimin and albendazole and meta- bolites of albendazole measured as 2-amino- benzimidazole sulphone	Bovine, ovine, caprine	100 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 100 μg/kg	Fat Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 31 July 1999

2.2. Agents acting against ectoparasites

2.2.1. Formamidines

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Amitraz	Sum of amitraz and all metabolites containing the 2,4-DMA moeity, expressed as amitraz		200 μg/kg	Honey	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 1999

2.2.2. Iminophenyl thiazolidine derivative

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Cymiazole	Cymiazole	Bees	1 000 μg/kg	Honey	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 1999

2.2.3. Pyretrin and pyrethroids

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Cyfluthrin	Cyfluthrin	Bovine	10 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 10 μg/kg 10 μg/kg 20 μg/kg	Muscle Fat Liver Kidney Milk Further provisions in Council Directive 94/29/EC are to be observed (OJ L 189, 23.7.1994, p. 67)	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2001

2.2.4. Organophosphates

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Azamethiphos	Azamethiphos	Salmonidae	100 μg/kg	Muscle and skin in natural proportions	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 June 1999

2.2.5. Acyl urea derivates

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Teflubenzuron	Teflubenzuron	Salmonidae	500 μg/kg	Muscle and skin in natural proportions	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 1999

2.3. Agents acting against endo- and ectoparasites

2.3.1. Avermectins

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Moxidectin	Moxidectin	Equidae	50 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 50 μg/kg	Fat	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000

- Agents acting on the nervous system 3.2. Agents acting on the autonomic nervous system
- 3.2.1. 62 sympathomimetic agents

3.

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Clenbuterol hydrochloride	Clenbuterol	Bovine Indication: solely for tocolysis in parturient cows Equidae Indications: tocolysis and the treatment of respiratory ailments	0,1 μg/kg 0,5 μg/kg 0,5 μg/kg 0,05 μg/kg 0,1 μg/kg 0,5 μg/kg 0,5 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney Milk Muscle Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 July 2000

- Anti-inflammatory agents 5.
- 5.1. Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents
- 5.1.1. Arylpropionic acid derivative

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Carprofen	Carprofen	Bovine Equidae	500 μg/kg 500 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg 50 μg/kg 100 μg/kg 1 000 μg/kg	Fat Liver Kidney Muscle Fat Liver	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000

5.1.2. Enolic acid derivates

Pharmacologically active substance(s)	Marker residue	Animal species	MRLs	Target tissues	Other provisions
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Bovine	25 μg/kg 60 μg/kg 35 μg/kg	Muscle Liver Kidney	Provisional MRLs expire on 1 January 2000

$ANNEX\ IV$

LIST OF PHARMACOLOGICALLY ACTIVE SUBSTANCES FOR WHICH NO MAXIMUM LEVELS CAN BE FIXED

Pharmacologically active substance(s)
Aristolochia spp. and preparations thereof
Chloramphenicol
Chloroform
Chlorpromazine
Colchicine
Dapsone
Dimetridazole
Metronidazole
Nitrofurans (including furazolidone)
Ronidazole