

ENDANGERED SPECIES (IMPORT AND EXPORT) ACT (Singapore)

(CHAPTER 92A)

An Act to give effect to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora by controlling the importation, exportation and introduction from the sea of certain animals and plants and parts of such animals and plants and for matters connected therewith.

[17th March 1989]

Short title.

1. This Act may be cited as the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act.

Interpretation.

2. —(1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires —

“animal” means any animal whether alive or dead and includes the egg, young or immature form thereof;

“authorised officer” means —

(a) any Senior Primary Production Officer;

(b) any police officer;

(c) any officer of customs within the meaning of the Customs Act; or
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(d) any public officer or any officer of any statutory board or body
authorised by the Director under section 3;

“conveyance” includes any vessel, aircraft, vehicle or mode of transport;

“Director” means the Director of Primary Production and includes a Deputy Director of Primary Production and an Assistant Director of Primary Production;

“export” means to take, or cause to be taken out of Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than scheduled species in transit in Singapore;

“import” means to bring, or cause to be brought into Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore;

“introduction from the sea” means transportation into Singapore of any scheduled species which were taken in the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any state;

“permit” means a permit, licence, certificate or written permission issued by the Director under section 5 (2);

“owner” includes any person for the time being in charge of any scheduled species and any person for the time being in occupation of any premises;

“plant” means a live or dead plant and any readily recognisable part or derivative of a plant;

“premises” includes any house, hut, shed, structure, platform, path, bridge, open space, building or enclosure whether roofed or not;

“re-export” means export of any scheduled species that has previously been imported;

“scheduled animal” means an animal specified in the second column of the First Schedule;

“scheduled animal part” means a readily recognisable part or derivative specified in the third column of the Second Schedule, of an animal specified in relation to that part or derivative in the first column of that Schedule;

“schedule plant” means a plant specified in the second column of the Third Schedule and any readily recognisable part or derivative of such a plant;

“scheduled species” means a scheduled animal, a scheduled animal part or a scheduled plant.

(2) For the purposes of this Act, a scheduled species shall be deemed to be in transit if it is brought into Singapore solely for the purpose of taking it out of Singapore and —

(a) remains at all times in or on the conveyance in or on which it is brought into Singapore;

(b) is removed from the conveyance in or on which it was brought into Singapore and either returned to the same conveyance or transferred directly to another conveyance before being despatched to a place outside Singapore, and is kept under the control of the Director or an authorised officer while being so removed, returned or transferred; or

(c) is removed from the conveyance in or on which it was brought into Singapore and kept under the control of the Director or an authorised officer for a period not exceeding 14 days or such longer period as the Director may permit pending despatch to a place outside Singapore.

Director may authorise any public officer or any officer of any statutory board or body to be an authorised officer.

3. The Director may in writing authorise any public officer or any officer of any statutory board or body to exercise any of the powers and perform any of the duties conferred or imposed on an authorised officer by this Act.

Restriction on import, export, re-export or introduction from sea of scheduled species.

4. —(1) No person shall import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species without a permit.

(2) No person shall have in his possession, under his control, sell, offer or expose for sale, or display to the public any scheduled species which has been imported or introduced from the sea in contravention of subsection (1).

(3) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) or (2) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both and, in the case of a second or subsequent conviction, to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both.

Restriction on sale of scheduled species.

4A. —(1) No person shall sell, offer or expose for sale, or display to the public such scheduled species as the Minister may, by notification in the Gazette, specify.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to both.

Act 30/92 wef 20.11.92 vide S 465/92.

Issue of permit.

5. —(1) Any person who wishes to import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species may apply to the Director, in such form as the Director may determine and on payment of the prescribed fee, for a permit.

(2) The Director may issue a permit, licence, certificate or written permission to import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species either unconditionally or subject to such conditions as he may impose or may refuse to issue such permit, licence, certificate or written permission.

Cancellation of permit.

6. —(1) The Director may at any time cancel a permit issued under section 5 if —

(a) any condition of the permit is contravened; or

(b) the Director is satisfied that the permit was issued as a result of a misleading statement or a misrepresentation of a material fact.

(2) Where the Director cancels a permit under subsection (1), he shall forthwith notify the holder of the permit.

(3) Where the Director has notified the holder of a permit under subsection (2) of the cancellation of his permit, the holder of the permit shall forthwith surrender the permit to the Director.

(4) Any holder of a permit who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with subsection (3) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000.

Abetment of offences under this Act.

7. Any person who abets the commission of or who attempts to commit any offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder shall be guilty of an offence.

Offence by corporations and liability of employees.

8. Where any offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder committed by a body corporate is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of any director, manager, secretary or other officer of the body corporate, he as well as the body corporate shall be guilty of that offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against accordingly.

Powers of search, etc.

9. —(1) An authorised officer may —

(a) without warrant enter and search any place or premises and stop and board and search any conveyance in or on which he reasonably suspects that there is to be found any scheduled species in contravention of this Act or any rules made thereunder;

(b) search any person found in such place, premises or conveyance; and

(c) seize, remove and detain at the risk of the owner any scheduled species and all other items referred to in subsection (4) (b), (c) and (d) found in such place, premises or conveyance.

(2) For the purpose of exercising his power under this Act or any rules made thereunder, an authorised officer may, with such assistance as he thinks necessary, break open any door, window, lock, fastener, compartment, box, container or any other thing.

(3) An authorised officer may arrest without warrant any person who has committed or whom he reasonably suspects to have committed an offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder.

(4) An authorised officer making an arrest under this section may seize, remove and detain at the risk of the owner —

(a) any scheduled species liable to seizure;

(b) any receptacle in which the scheduled species which is seized is contained, together with any handling or other device used for or in connection with such scheduled species;

(c) any food or drink accompanying an animal which is seized and, in the case of any food or drink so seized which is perishable, the Director may cause the same to be sold or otherwise disposed of forthwith; or

(d) any thing which appears to him to be or to contain evidence that an offence under section 4 or 4A has been committed.

Act 30/92 wef 20.11.92 vide S 465/92.

(5) For the purposes of this section, an animal, animal part or plant is liable to seizure if an authorised officer has reason to suspect that it is a scheduled species —

(a) which is being or has been imported or which is being or is to be exported or which is being or has been introduced from the sea in contravention of section 4 (1);

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(b) which is possessed by or under the control of or being sold or offered or exposed for sale or being displayed by any person in contravention of section 4 (2); or

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(c) which is being sold or offered or exposed for sale or being displayed by any person in contravention of section 4A (1).

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Obstruction.

10. Any person who —

(a) obstructs any authorised officer in the execution of his duty under this Act or any rules made thereunder; or

(b) fails, without reasonable excuse, to furnish such information in his possession or render all necessary assistance as may be required or directed by an authorised officer,

shall be guilty of an offence.

Penalty for false declarations, etc.

11. Any person who, being required by this Act or any rules made thereunder, to make or furnish any declaration, statement, representation or information or to produce any permit or who, for the purpose of obtaining any licence under this Act —

(a) makes or furnishes any declaration, statement, representation or information which is false in a material particular; or

(b) produces any licence which he knows or has reason to believe is false in any material particular or has not been given by the person by whom it purports to have been given, or has been in any way altered or tampered with,

shall be guilty of an offence.

Penalty.

12. Any person who commits an offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder for which a penalty is not expressly provided shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or to both.

Forfeiture.

13. —(1) Upon the conviction of any person for an offence under section 4 or 4A, the scheduled species in respect of which the offence was committed and any other thing seized under section 9 (4) (b), (c) or (d) shall, without further order, be forfeited to the Director.

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(2) Where a person who is prosecuted for an offence under section 4 or 4A is acquitted or given a discharge, conditional or otherwise, the court may order the scheduled species in respect of which the prosecution was brought and any other thing seized under section 9 (4) (b), (c) or (d) —

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(a) to be released to the person from whom they were seized or to the owner thereof; or

(b) to be forfeited to the Director.

(3) Where the importer or exporter of the scheduled species cannot be ascertained or where he is outside jurisdiction, the Director may forfeit the scheduled species and other items seized under the provisions of this Act.

(4) The Director shall, before forfeiting the scheduled species and other items under subsection (3), give to the person from whom the scheduled species and other items were seized notice of his intention to do so on the expiration of 7 days of the date of such notice except that where the scheduled species and other items to be forfeited are live animals, the Director shall not be required to give any notice under this subsection.

(5) All things which are forfeited to the Director under this Act any rules made thereunder shall be disposed of in such manner as the Director thinks fit.

(6) Any expenses incurred by the Director or the Government under this Act or any rules made thereunder shall be recoverable from the owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter of the scheduled species as a debt in any court of competent jurisdiction.

Power to require scheduled species to be marked, etc.

14. —(1) The Director may require any importer, exporter or re-exporter of scheduled species to brand, label or otherwise mark such scheduled species to the satisfaction of the Director.

(2) Any person who fails to comply with subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Director may brand, label or mark such scheduled species.

(4) Any person who alters, defaces or erases any brand, label or mark shall be guilty of an offence.

Power to require information.

15. —(1) If the Director has reason to suspect that any scheduled species found in any premises or conveyance or possession of any person has been imported, he may require any person who has in his possession or custody or under his control the scheduled species to declare its scientific name and to furnish him with such other information as he may require.

(2) Any person who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

Power to investigate.

16. —(1) Where the Director has reason to believe that any person has contravened or failed to comply with any provisions of this Act or any rules made thereunder, the Director may investigate the matter and, for the purposes of any such investigation, the Director may —

(a) call upon any authorised officer to make whatever preliminary investigations he considers necessary;

(b) require the production for inspection by the Director or any authorised officer of any books, documents or papers which may relate to or be connected with the subject-matter of the investigation;

(c) require any person concerned to give all information in relation to any such books, documents or papers which may be reasonably required by the Director or by the authorised officer; and

(d) require any person concerned to furnish any information as the Director or the authorised officer may require.

(2) Any person who without lawful excuse refuses or fails to produce or furnish to the Director or any authorised officer any books, documents, papers or information required of him shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000.

Advisory Committee.

17. —(1) The Minister may establish an Advisory Committee consisting of such members as he may appoint.

(2) The Advisory Committee shall advise the Director upon any question which he may refer to it in connection with the administration of this Act.

Exemption.

18. The Director may exempt any person or scheduled species or group or description of persons or scheduled species from all or any of the provisions of this Act.

Amendment of Schedules.

19. The Minister may, by notification published in the Gazette, add to, alter or amend the Schedules.

Government not liable for damage caused to goods as a result of search.

20. The Government shall not be liable to make good any damage caused to or any loss of goods or property as a result of an entry, search, detention or anything which is done under the provisions of this Act or any rules made thereunder.

Power of Director to compound offences.

21. —(1) The Director may compound any offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder by collecting from a person reasonably suspected of having committed the offence a sum not exceeding \$1,000.

(2) Where an offence is compounded under this Act or any rules made thereunder, the scheduled species in respect of which the offence was committed and any other thing seized under section 9 (4) (b), (c) or (d) shall be forfeited to the Government.

Rules.

22. The Minister may make rules —

(a) providing for the issue of permits for the importation, exportation, re-exportation and introduction from the sea of scheduled species;

(b) prescribing the form, duration and terms and conditions of any permit and the fees payable therefor, and providing for the cancellation and suspension thereof;

(c) providing for the imposition of a levy on the import, export or re-export of any scheduled species;

(d) authorising the sale or possession or control of or other dealing in scheduled species and prescribing the circumstances and conditions under which a person may be in possession or in control of or sell or otherwise deal with any scheduled species;

(e) relating to the branding, packaging, marking either permanently or temporarily and labelling of scheduled species for the purpose of identification;

(f) prescribing the fees to be charged in respect of anything done under or by virtue of this Act;

(g) prescribing that the penalty for any offence shall be a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or both; and

(h) generally for carrying out the purposes and provisions of this Act.

FIRST SCHEDULE

Section 2

SCHEDULED ANIMALS

In this Schedule, species of an order, family, sub-family or genus means all the species of that order, family, sub-family or genus.

First column	Second column	Third columnCommon name for information only
CHORDATA		
MAMMALIA		
MONOTREMATA		
Tachyglossidae	Zaglossus spp	New Guinea Long-nosed Spiny Anteaters
DASYUROMORPHIA		
Dasyuridae	Sminthopsis longicaudata	Long-tailed Dunnart or Long-tailed Sminthopsis
	Sminthopsis psammophila	Sandhill Dunnart or Sandhill Sminthopsis
Thylacinidae	Thylacinus cynocephalus	Thylacine or Tasmanian Wolf
PERAMELEMORPHIA		
Peramelidae	Chaeropus ecaudatus	Pig-footed Bandicoot
	Macrotis lagotis	Bilby or Rabbit-eared Bandicoot
	Macrotis leucura	Yallara or Dwarf Bandicoot or White-tailed Rabbit Bandicoot
	Perameles bougainville	Barred-bandicoot
DIPROTODONTIA		
Phalangeridae	Spilocuscus (= Phalanger) maculatus	Spotted Cuscus or Spotted Phalanger
	Phalanger orientalis	Grey Cuscus

Vombatidae

Lasiorhinus krefftii
Queensland Hairy-nosed
Wombat

Macropodidae

Dendrolagus inustus
Grizzled Grey Tree
Kangaroo
Dendrolagus ursinus
Black Tree Kangaroo
Lagorchestes hirsutus
Western Hare-wallaby
Lagostrophus fasciatus
Banded Hare-wallaby
Onychogalea fraenata
Merrin or Bridled
Nail-tailed Wallaby
Onychogalea lunata
Wurrung or Crescent
Nailed-tailed Wallaby

Potoroidae

Bettongia spp.
Rat Kangaroos
Caloprymnus campestris
Desert Rat-kangaroo

CHIROPTERA

Pteropodidae

Acerodon spp.
Pteropus spp.
Fruit Bats and Flying
Foxes

PRIMATES

PRIMATES spp. -1 = 1
Primates

XENARTHRA

Myrmecophagidae

Myrmecophaga tridactyla
Giant Anteater or Great
Anteater

Bradypodidae

Bradypus variegatus(=
boliviensis = griseus)
Bolivian Three-toed
Sloth

Dasypodidae

Chaetophractus nationi
Hairy Armadillo
Priodontes maximus(=
giganteus)
Giant Armadillo

PHOLIDOTA

Manidae

Manis spp.
Pangolins or Scaly
Anteaters

LAGOMORPHA

Leporidae

- Caprolagus hispidus
 - Hispid Hare or Assam Rabbit
- Romerolagus diazi
 - Volcano Rabbit

RODENTIA

Sciuridae

- Cynomys mexicanus
 - Mexican Prairie Dog
- Ratufa spp.
 - Giant Squirrels

Muridae

- Leporillus conditor
 - Greater Stick-nest Rat
- Pseudomys praeconis
 - Shark Bay (False) Mouse
- Xeromys myoides
 - False Water-rat
- Zyzomys pedunculatus
 - Central Thick-tailed Rat

Chinchillidae

- Chinchilla spp. °1
 - Chinchillas

CETACEA

- CETACEA spp.
 - Whales, Dolphins, Porpoises and Rorquals

CARNIVORA

Canidae

- Cerdocyon (= Dusicyon) thous
 - Crab-eating Fox
- Canis lupus
 - Grey Wolf or Timber Wolf
- Chrysocyon brachyurus
 - Maned Wolf
- Cuon alpinus
 - Asiatic Wild Dog or Dhole
- Pseudalopex (= Dusicyon) culpaeus
 - Colpeo Fox or Red Fox
- Pseudalopex (= Dusicyon)griseus (= fulvipes)
 - Argentina Grey Fox or Chilla
- Pseudalopex (= Dusicyon) gymnocercus
 - Pampas Fox
- Speothos venaticus
 - Bush Dog or Savannah Dog

	Vulpes cana	Afghan Fox or Blandford's Fox
	Vulpes (= Fennecus) zerda	Fennec Fox
Ursidae	Ursidae spp. = 2	Large Bears
Mustelidae		
Lutrinae	Lutrinae spp.	Otters
Mephitinae	Conepatus humboldtii	Patagonian Skunk
Mustellinae	Mustela nigripes	Black-footed Ferret
Viverridae	Cryptoprocta ferox	Fossa (Cat)
	Cynogale bennettii	Otter Civet
	Eupleres goudotii (= major)	Slender Fanalouc or Malagasy Mongoose
	Fossa fossana	Fanaloka (Civet) or Malagasy Civet
	Hemigalus derbyanus	Banded-palm Civet
	Prionodon linsang	Banded Linsang
	Prionodon pardicolor	Spotted Linsang or Tiger Civet
Hyaenidae	Parahyaena (= Hyaena) brunnea	Brown Hyaena
Felidae	Felidae spp. °1	Cats or Felines
Otariidae	Arctocephalus spp.	Southern Fur Seals
Phocidae	Mirounga leonina	Southern Elephant Seal
	Monachus spp.	Monk Seals
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae	Elephas maximus	Asian Elephant or Indian Elephant
	Loxodonta africana	African Elephant

SIRENIA

Dugongidae

- Dugong dugon
 - Dugong or Sea Cow

Trichechidae

- Trichechus inunguis
 - Amazonian Manatee or South American Manatee
- Trichechus manatus
 - West Indian Manatee or North American Manatee
- Trichechus senegalensis
 - West African Manatee

PERISSODACTYLA

Equidae

- Equus africanus (= asinus)
 - African Wild Ass
- Equus grevyi
 - Grevy's Zebra
- Equus hemionus
 - Asiatic Wild Ass
- Equus kiang
 - Kiang
- Equus onager
 - Onager
- Equus przewalskii(= Equus caballus przewalskii)
 - Przewalski's Horse or Mongolian Wild Horse
- Equus zebra hartmannae
 - Hartmann's Mountain Zebra
- Equus zebra zebra
 - Cape Mountain Zebra

Tapiridae

- Tapiridae spp.
 - Tapirs

Rhinocerotidae

- Rhinocerotidae spp.
 - Rhinoceroses

ARTIODACTYLA

Suidae

- Babirusa babirusa
 - Babirusa or Deer Hog
- Sus salvanius
 - Pygmy Hog

Tayassuidae

- Tayassuidae spp. -2
 - Peccaries

Hippopotamidae

- Hexaprotodon (= Choeropsis) liberiensis
 - Pygmy Hippopotamus
- Hippopotamus amphibius
 - Hippopotamus

Camelidae	Lama guanicoe Guanaco Vicugna vicugna Vicuna
Moschidae	Moschus spp. Musk Deers
Cervidae	Axis (= Cervus) porcinus annamiticus Ganges Hog Deer or Thai Hog Deer Axis (= Cervus) porcinus calamianensis Calamian (Hog) Deer or Philippine Deer Axis (= Cervus) porcinus kuhli Kuhl's (Hog) Deer or Bawean (Hog) Deer Blastocerus dichotomus Marsh Deer Cervus (= Dama) dama mesopotamicus Persian Fallow Deer Cervus duvaucelii Swamp Deer Cervus elaphus bactrianus Bactrian (Red) Deer or Bokharan Deer Cervus elaphus hanglu Kashmir Deer Cervus eldii Brow-antlered Deer or Thamin Hippocamelus spp. Andean, Chilean or Peruvian Guemals Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis Giant Muntjac Muntiacus crinifrons Black Muntjac Ozotoceros bezoarticus Pampas Deer Pudu mephistophiles Northern Pudu Pudu pudu Chilean Pudu
Antilocapridae	Antilocapra americana +1 Pronghorn or Pronghorn Antelope
Bovidae	Addax nasomaculatus Screwhorn Antelope or Addax

Ammotragus lervia
 Barbary Sheep
Bison bison athabasca
 Wood Bison
Bos gaurus (= *frontalis*)
 Seladang or Gaur or
 Indian Wild Ox
Bos mutus (= *grunniens*) °1
 Wild Yak
Bos (= *Novibos*) *sauveli*
 Kouprey
Bubalus (= *Anoa*)
depressicornis
 Lowland Anoa
Bubalus (= *Anoa*)
mindorensis
 Tamaraw or Tamarou
Bubalus (= *Anoa*) *quarlesi*
 Mountain Anoa
Bubalus taxicolor
 Takin
Capra falconeri
 Markhor
Cephalophus dorsalis
 Bay Duiker
Cephalophus jentinki
 Jentink's Duiker
Cephalophus monticola
 Blue Duiker (Antelope)
Cephalophus ogilbyi
 Ogilby's Duiker
Cephalophus sylvicultor
 Yellow-backed Duiker
Cephalophus zebra
 Banded Duiker
Damaliscus pygargus (= *dorcas*)
pygargus (= *dorcas*)
 Bontebok (Antelope)
Gazella dama
 Dama Gazella
Hippotragus niger variani
 Giant Sable Antelope
Kobus leche
 Lechwe (Antelope)
Nemorhaedus baileyi
 Goral
Nemorhaedus caudatus
 Goral
Nemorhaedus goral
 Goral
Nemorhaedus (= *Capricornis*) *sumatraensis*
 Serow
Oryx dammah (= *tao*)
 Scimitar-horned Oryx or
 Sahara Oryx
Oryx leucoryx

- Arabian Oryx or White Oryx
- Oryx ammon
 - Argali or Marco Polo Sheep
- Ovis canadensis +1
 - Bighorn Sheep or Mountain Sheep
- Ovis orientalis = (aries) ophion
 - Cyprian Mouflon
- Ovis vignei vignei
 - Urial or Shapo
- Pantholops hodgsoni
 - Tibetan Antelope or Chiru
- Pseudoryx nghetinhensis
 - Vu Quang Ox
- Rupicapra pyrenaica(= rupicapra) ornata
 - Abruzzi Chamois
- Saiga tatarica
 - Saiga Antelope

AVES

STRUTHIONIFORMES

Struthionidae

- Struthio camelus +2
- Ostrich

RHEIFORMES

Rheidae

- Rhea americana
 - Greater Rhea
- Rhea (= Pterocnemia) pennata
 - Darwin's Rhea or Lesser Rhea or Puna Rhea

TINAMIFORMES

Tinamidae

- Tinamus solitarius
 - Solitary Tinamou

SPHENISCIFORMES

Spheniscidae

- Spheniscus demersus
 - Jackass Penguin or Black-footed Penguin
- Spheniscus humboldti
 - Humboldt Penguin or Peruvian Penguin

PODICIPEDIFORMES

Podicipedidae

- Podilymbus gigas
 - Atitlan (Pied-billed) Grebe or Giant Pied-billed Grebe

PROCELLARIIFORMES

Diomedidae

- Diomedea albatrus
 - Short-tailed Albatross or
 - Steller's Albatross

PELECANIFORMES

Pelecanidae

- Pelecanus crispus
 - Dalmatian Pelican

Sulidae

- Papasula (= Sula) abbotti
 - Abbott's Booby

Fregatidae

- Fregata andrewsi
 - Andrew's Frigate Bird
 - or Christmas Island
 - Frigate Bird

CICONIIFORMES

Balaenicipitidae

- Balaeniceps rex
 - Shoebill or
 - Whale-headed Stork

Ciconiidae

- Ciconia boyciana(= Ciconia ciconia boyciana)
 - Japanese White Stork or
 - White Oriental Stork
- Ciconia nigra
 - Black Stork
- Jabiru mycteria
 - Jabiru Stork
- Mycteria cinerea
 - Milky Stork or Milky
 - Wood Stork

Threskiornithidae

- Eudocimus ruber
 - Scarlet Ibis
- Geronticus calvus
 - Southern Bald Ibis
- Geronticus eremita
 - Hermit Ibis
- Nipponia nippon
 - Japanese Crested Ibis
- Platalea leucorodia
 - White Spoonbill or
 - Eurasian Spoonbill

Phoenicopteridae

- Phoenicopteridae spp.
 - Flamingoes

ANSERIFORMES

Anatidae

- Anas aucklandica(= chlorotis = nesiotis)
 - Brown Teal or New
 - Zealand Teal or
 - Auckland Island Teal or
 - Flightless Teal

Anas bernieri
 Madagascar Teal
Anas formosa
 Baikal Teal
Anas laysanensis(= *Anas*
platyrhynchos laysanensis)
 Laysan Duck or Laysan
 Teal
Anas oustaleti
 Marianas Island Duck or
 Oustalet's Grey Duck
Branta canadensis
leucopareia
 Aleutian Canada Goose
Branta ruficollis
 Red-breasted Goose
Branta sandvicensis
 Hawaiian Goose or
 Nene
Cairina scutulata
 White-winged Wood
 Duck
Coscoroba coscoroba
 Coscoroba Swan
Cygnus melanocorypha
 Black-necked Swan
Dendrocygna arborea
 Black-billed Whistling
 Duck or Cuban Tree
 Duck
Oxyura leucocephala
 White-headed Duck
Rhodonessa caryophyllacea
 Pink-headed Duck
Sarkidiornis melanotos
 Comb Duck or
 Knob-billed Duck

FALCONIFORMES

FALCONIFORMES spp.

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Diurnal Birds of Prey

GALLIFORMES

Megapodiidae

Macrocephalon maleo
 Maleo (Bird)

Cracidae

Crax blumenbachi
 Red-billed Curassow or
 Mutum
Mitu (= *Crax*) *mitu*
 Razor-billed Curassow
 or *Mitu*
Oreophasis derbianus
 Horned Guan
Penelope albipennis
 White-winged Guan
Pipile jacutinga

	Black-fronted Piping
	Guan
Pipile pipile (= pipile pipile)	Trinidad White-headed
	Curassow
Phasianidae	
Argusianus argus	Great Argus Pheasant
Catreus wallichii	Cheer Pheasant
Colinus virginianus ridgwayi	Masked Bobwhite
Crossoptilon crossoptilon	White-eared Pheasant
Crossoptilon harmani	Tibetan Eared-pheasant
Crossoptilon mantchuricum	Brown-eared Pheasant
Gallus sonneratii	Grey Jungle Fowl
Ithaginis cruentus	Blood Pheasant
Lophophorus spp.	Monals or Monal Pheasants
Lophura edwardsi	Edwards' Pheasant
Lophura imperialis	Imperial Pheasant
Lophura swinhoii	Swinhoe's Pheasant
Pavo muticus	Green Peafowl
Polyplectron bicalcaratum	Grey or Common Peacock Pheasant
Polyplectron emphalum	Palawan Peacock Pheasant
Polyplectron germaini	Germain's Peacock Pheasant
Polyplectron malacense	Malaysian Peacock Pheasant
Polyplectron schleiermacheri	Bornean Peacock Pheasant
Rheinardia ocellata (= nigrescens)	Crested Argus Pheasant
Syrnaticus ellioti	Elliot's Pheasant
Syrnaticus humiae	Hume's Pheasant or (Hume's) Bar-tailed Pheasant

Syrmaticus mikado
 Mikado Pheasant
Tetraogallus caspius
 Caspian Snowcock
Tetraogallus tibetanus
 Tibetan Snowcock
Tragopan blythii
 Blyth's Tragopan
Tragopan caboti
 Cabot's Tragopan
Tragopan melanocephalus
 Western (Horned)
 Tragopan
Tympanuchus cupido
attwateri
 Attwater's (Greater)
 Prairie Chicken

GRUIFORMES

Gruidae

Gruidae spp.
 Cranes

Rallidae

Gallirallus (= Tricholimnas)
sylvestris
 Lord Howe Wood Rail
 or Lord Howe
 Island Woodhen

Rhynochetidae

Rhynochetos jubatus
 Kagu

Otididae

Otididae spp.
 Bustards

CHARADRIIFORMES

Scolopacidae

Numenius borealis
 Eskimo Curlew
Numenius tenuirostris
 Slender-billed or
 Long-billed Curlew
Tringa guttifer
 Armstrong's Sandpiper
 or Nordmann's
 Greenshank

Laridae

Larus relictus
 Mongolian Gull or Relict
 Gull

COLUMBIFORMES

Columbidae

Caloenas nicobarica
 Nicobar Pigeon or
 Nicobar Dove
Ducula mindorensis
 Mindoro Zone-tailed
 Pigeon or Mindoro
 Imperial Pigeon

Gallicolumba luzonica
(Luzon) Bleeding Heart
Pigeon or Dove
Goura spp.
Crowned Pigeons

PSITTACIFORMES

PSITTACIFORMES spp.
-5

Parrots and related birds

CUCULIFORMES

Musophagidae

Musophaga (=Tauraco)
porphyreolophus
Purple-crested Turaco
or Violet-crested Turaco
Tauraco spp.
Turacos

STRIGIFORMES

STRIGIFORMES spp.
Owls

APODIFORMES

Trochilidae

Trochilidae spp.
Hummingbirds

TROGONIFORMES

Trogonidae

Pharomachrus mocinno
Quetzal

CORACIIFORMES

Bucerotidae

Aceros spp.
Anorrhinus (= Ptilolaemus)
spp.
Anthracoceros spp.
Buceros spp. = 3
Penelopides spp.
Hornbills

PICIFORMES

Ramphastidae

Pteroglossus aracari
Black-necked Aracari
Pteroglossus viridis
Green Aracari
Ramphastos sulfuratus
Keel-billed Toucan
Ramphastos toco
Toco toucan
Ramphastos tucanus
Red-billed Toucan
Ramphastos vitellinus
Channel-billed Toucan

Picidae

Campephilus imperialis
Imperial Woodpecker
Dryocopus javensis
richardsi
Tristram's Woodpecker
or White-bellied Black
Woodpecker

PASSERIFORMES

Cotingidae

- Cotinga maculata
 - Banded or Spotted Cotinga
- Rupicola spp.
 - Cocks-of-the-rock
- Xipholena atropurpurea
 - White-winged Cotinga

Pittidae

- Pitta guajana
 - Banded Pitta
- Pitta gurneyi
 - Gurney's Pitta
- Pitta kochi
 - Koch's Pitta
- Pitta nympha (= Pitta brachyura nympha)
 - Blue-winged Pitta or Japanese Fairy Pitta

Atrichornithidae

- Atrichornis clamosus
 - Noisy Scrub-bird or Western Scrub-bird

Hirundinidae

- Pseudochelidon sirintarae
 - White-eyed River Martin

Pycnonotidae

- Pycnonotus zeylanicus
 - Straw-headed Bulbul

Muscicapidae

- Cyornis (= Muscicapa = Niltava)ruckii (= ruecki)
 - Rueck's Blue Flycatcher
- Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis
 - Western Rufous Bristlebird or Lesser Rufous Bristlebird
- Dasyornis longirostris(= Dasyornis brachypterus longirostris)
 - Western Bristlebird or Long-billed Bristlebird
- Leiothrix argentea
 - Silver-eared Mesia
- Leiothrix lutea
 - Red-billed Leiothrix
- Liocichla omeiensis
 - Omei Shan Liocichla
- Picathartes spp.
 - Rock-fowls

Zosteropidae

- Zosterops albogularis
 - White-breasted Silvereye

Meliphagidae

Lichenostomus melanops
cassidix (= Meliphaga
cassidix)
 Helmeted Honey-eater

Emberizidae

Gubernatrix cristata
 Yellow Cardinal
Paroaria capitata
 Yellow-billed Cardinal
Paroaria coronata
 Red-crested Cardinal
Tangara fastuosa
 Seven-colored Tanager

Icteridae

Agelaius (= Xanthopsar)
flavus
 Saffron-cowled
 Blackbird

Fringillidae

Carduelis cucullata
 Red Siskin
Carduelis yarrellii
 Yellow-faced Siskin

Estrildidae

Amandava formosa
 Green Avadavat
Padda oryzivora
 Java sparrow
Poephila cincta cincta
 Black-throated Finch

Sturnidae

Gracula religiosa
 Hill Myna
Leucopsar rothschildi
 Rothschild's Starling or
 Bali Mynah

Paradisaeidae

Paradisaeidae spp.
 Birds of Paradise

REPTILIA

TESTUDINATA

Dermatemydidae

Dermatemys mawii
 Central American River
 Turtle

Emydidae

Batagur baska
 Common Batagur or
 River Terrapin or
 Tuntong
Callagur borneoensis
 Painted Terrapin
Clemmys insculpta
 American Wood Turtle
Clemmys muhlenbergi
 Bog Turtle or

Muhlenberg's Turtle
Geoclemys (= *Damonia*)
hamiltonii
 Black Pond Turtle or
 Spotted Pond Turtle
Kachuga tecta
 Indian Roofed Turtle
Melanochelys (= *Nicoria* =
Geoemyda) *tricarinata*
 Three-keeled Turtle
Morenia ocellata
 Burmese Swamp Turtle
Terrapene spp.
 American Box Turtles
 Testudinidae
 Testudinidae spp.
 Land Tortoises and True
 Tortoises
 Cheloniidae
 Cheloniidae spp.
 (True) Sea Turtles
 Dermochelyidae
Dermochelys coriacea
 Leathery Turtle or
 Leather-back Turtle
 Trionychidae
Lissemys punctata
 Indian Flap-shell(ed)
 Turtle
Trionyx (= *Aspideretes*)
ater
 Black Soft-shelled Turtle
 or Black Mud Turtle
Trionyx (= *Aspideretes*)
gangeticus
 Ganges Soft-shelled
 Turtle or Indian
 Soft-shell Turtle
Trionyx (= *Aspideretes*)
hurum
 Peacock-marked
 Soft-shelled Turtle
Trionyx (= *Aspideretes*)
nigricans
 Dark-coloured
 Soft-shelled Turtle or
 Sacred Black Mud
 Turtle
 Pelomedusidae
Erymnochelys
madagascariensis
 Madagascar Sideneck
 Turtle
Peltocephalus dumeriliana
 Big-headed Amazon
 River Turtle
Podocnemis spp.

	River Turtles or Sideneck Turtles
Chelidae	Pseudemydura umbrina Short-necked (Swamp) Turtle
CROCODYLIA	CROCODYLIA spp. Crocodiles, Alligators and Gavials
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA	
Sphenodontidae	Sphenodon spp. Tuataras
SAURIA	
Gekkonidae	Cyrtodactylus (= Nactus) serpensinsula Serpent Island Gecko Phelsuma (= Rhoptropella) spp. Day Geckos
Agamidae	Uromastyx spp. Spiny-tailed Lizards
Chamaeleonidae	Bradypodion spp. Dwarf Chameleons Chamaeleo (= Calumma = Furcifer) spp. Chameleons
Iguanidae	Amblyrhynchus cristatus Galapagos Marine Iguana Brachylophus spp. Banded and Fiji Crested Iguanas Conolophus spp. Galapagos Land Iguanas or Land Lizards Cyclura spp. West Indian Rock Iguanas or Ground Iguanas Iguana spp. Common Iguanas Phrynosoma coronatum Horned Lizard Sauromalus varius San Esteban Island Chuckwalla
Lacertidae	Gallotia simonyi Hiero Giant Lizard Podarcis lilfordi Lilford's Wall Lizard Podarcis pityusensis Ibiza Wall Lizard

Cordylidae

Cordylus spp.
Girdled Lizards
Pseudocordylus spp.
Crag Lizards

Teiidae

Cnemidophorus
hyperythrus
Orange-throated
Whiptail Lizard
Crocodilurus lacertinus
Dragon Lizard or
Dragon Lizardet
Dracaena spp.
Caiman Lizards
Tupinambis spp.
Tegus or Tegu Lizards

Scincidae

Corucia zebrata
Giant Skink

Xenosauridae

Shinisaurus crocodilurus
Chinese Crocodile
Lizard

Helodermatidae

Heloderma spp.
Gila Monsters and
Beaded Lizards

Varanidae

Varanus spp.
Monitor Lizards

SERPENTES

Boidae

Boidae (= Bolyeriidae =
Tropidophiidae) spp.
Boas and Pythons

Colubridae

Clelia clelia (= Pseudoboa
cloelia)
Mussurana (Snake) or
Usurana
Cyclagras (=
Hydrodynastes) gigas
South American False
Cobra or Surucucu
Elachistodon westermanni
Indian Egg-eating Snake
Ptyas mucosus
Banded Rat Snake

Elapidae

Hoplocephalus bungaroides
Broad-headed Snake
Naja naja (= atra =
kaouthia= oxiana =
philippinensis= samarensis
= sputatrix= sumatrana)
Central Asian Cobra

Ophiophagus hannah
 King Cobra or
 Hamadryad
 Viperidae
 Viper ursinii +3
 Orsini's Viper or
 Meadow Viper
 Viper wagneri
 Wagner's Viper
 AMPHIBIA
 CAUDATA
 Ambystomidae
 Ambystoma dumerilii
 Lake Patzcuaro
 Salamander
 Ambystoma mexicanum
 Axolotl (Salamander)
 Cryptobranchidae
 Andrias (=
 Megalobatrachus) spp.
 Giant Salamanders
 ANURA
 Bufonidae
 Altiphrynoides spp.
 Viviparous Toads
 Atelopus varius zeteki
 Zetek's Frog or Golden
 Frog
 Bufo periglenes
 Golden Toad
 Bufo retiformis
 Sonoran Green Toad
 Bufo superciliaris
 Cameroon Toad
 Nectophrynoides spp.
 Viviparous Toads
 Nimbaphrynoides spp.
 Viviparous Toads
 Spinophrynoides spp.
 Viviparous Toads
 Myobatrachidae
 Rheobatrachus spp.
 Gastric-brooding Frogs
 Dendrobatidae
 Allobates spp.
 Poison Arrow Frogs
 Dendrobates spp.
 Poison Arrow Frogs
 Epipedobates spp.
 Poison Arrow Frogs
 Minyobates spp.
 Poison Arrow Frogs
 Phobobates spp.
 Poison Arrow Frogs
 Phyllobates spp.
 Poison-dart Frogs

Ranidae

Mantella aurantiaca
Golden Mantella or
Malagasy Golden Frog
Euphlyctis (= Rana)
hexadactylus
Six-fingered Frog
Hoplobatrachus (= Rana)
tigerinus
Indian Bullfrog

Microhylidae

Dyscophus antongilii
Madagascar Tomato
Frog

PISCES

CERATODONTIFORMES

Ceratodontidae

Neoceratodus forsteri
Australian Lungfish

COELACANTHIFORMES

Latimeriidae

Latimeria chalumnae
Coelacanth

ACIPENSERIFORMES

ACIPENSERIFORMES

spp. °2

Sturgeons and
Paddlefish

Acipenseridae

Acipenser brevirostrum
Shortnose Sturgeon
Acipenser oxyrinchus
Atlantic Sturgeon
Acipenser sturio
Common Sturgeon or
Baltic Sturgeon

Polyodontidae

Polyodon spathula
Paddle Fish

OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES

Osteoglossidae

Arapaima gigas
Arapaima or Pirarucu
Scleropages formosus
Asiatic Bony-tongue or
Asian Bony-tongue or
Dragon Fish or Arowana

CYPRINIFORMES

Cyprinidae

Caecobarbus geertsii
African Blind Barb Fish
Probarbus jullieni
Ikan Temoleh

Catostomidae

Chasmistes cujus
Cui-ui

SILURIFORMES

Pangasiidae

Pangasianodon gigas
Giant Catfish

PERCIFORMES

Sciaenidae

Cynoscion macdonaldi
Totoaba or MacDonald
Weakfish

ARTHROPODA

INSECTA

LEPIDOPTERA

Papilionidae

Bhutanitis spp.
Swallowtail Butterflies
Ornithoptera spp.
Birdwing Butterflies
Papilio chikae
Luzon Peacock
Swallowtail Butterfly
Papilio homerus
Homerus Swallowtail
Butterfly
Papilio hospiton
Corsican Swallowtail
Butterfly
Parnassius apollo
Apollo Butterfly or
Mountain Apollo
Butterfly
Teinopalpus spp.
Kaiser I-Hind Butterflies
Trogonoptera spp.
Birdwing Butterflies
Troides spp.
Birdwing Butterflies

ARACHNIDA

SCORPIONES

Scorpionidae

Pandinus dictator
Scorpion
Pandinus gambiensis
Grand Scorpion du
Senegal
Pandinus (=
Heterometrus)imperator (=
africanus = roeseli)
Emperor Scorpion

ARANEAE

Theraphosidae

Brachypelma (=
Aphonopelma) spp.
Tarantulas

ANNELIDA

HIRUDINOIDEA

ARHYNCHOBDELLAE

Hirudinidae

Hirudo medicinalis
Medicinal Leech

MOLLUSCA
BIVALVIA
VENEROIDA
Tridacnidae

Tridacnidae spp.
Giant Clams

UNIONOIDA
Unionidae

Conradilla caelata
Birdwing Pearly Mussel

Cyprogenia aberti
Edible Pearly Mussel

Dromus(= Conchodromus)
dromas

Dromedary Pearly
Mussel or Dromedary
Naiad

Epioblasma(= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) curtisi
Curtis' Pearly Mussel or
Curtis' Naiad

Epioblasma(= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) florentina
Yellow-blossom Pearly
Mussel or
Yellow-blossom Naiad

Epioblasma(= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) sampsoni
Sampson's Pearly
Mussel or Sampson's
Naiad

Epioblasma(= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) sulcata perobliqua
White Catspaw Mussel

Epioblasma(= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) torulosa
gubernaculum
Green-blossomed Pearly
Mussel or
Green-blossomed Naiad

Epioblasma (= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) torulosa rangiana
Tan-blossom Naiad or
Tan-blossomed Pearly
Mussel

Epioblasma (= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) torulosa torulosa
Tuberculed-blossom
Pearly Mussel or
Tuberculed-blossom
Naiad

Epioblasma (= Dysnomia =
Plagiola) turgidula
Turgid-blossom Pearly
Mussel or
Turgid-blossom Naiad

Epioblasma (= Dysnomia =

Plagiola) walkeri
 Brown-blossom Pearly
 Mussel or
 Brown-blossom Naiad
Fusconaia cuneolus
 Fine-rayed Pigtoe Pearly
 Mussel
Fusconaia edgariana
 Shiny Pigtoe Pearly
 Mussel
Lampsilis higginsii
 Higgin's Eye Pearly
 Mussel
Lampsilis orbiculata
orbiculata
 Pink Pearly Mussel
Lampsilis satur
 Plain Pocketbook Pearly
 Mussel
Lampsilis virescens
 Alabama Lamp Pearly
 Mussel
Plethobasus cicatricosus
 White Warty-back
 Pearly Mussel
Plethobasus cooperianus
 Orange-footed
 Pimpleback Mussel
Pleurobema clava
 Club Naiad or Club
 Pearly Mussel
Pleurobema plenum
 Rough Pigtoe Pearly
 Mussel
Potamilus (= Proptera)
capax
 Fat Pocketbook Pearly
 Mussel
Quadrula intermedia
 Cumberland
 Monkey-faced Pearly
 Mussel
Quadrula sparsa
 Appalachian
 Monkey-face Pearly
 Mussel
Toxolasma (= Carunculina)
cylindrella
 Pale Lilliput Pearly
 Mussel or Pale Lilliput
 Naiad
Unio (= Megaloniaias)
nickliniana
 Nicklin's Pearly Mussel
Unio (= Cyrtonaias =
Lampsilis) tampicoensis
tecomatensis

Tampico Pearly Mussel
Villosa (= Micromya)
trabalis

Cumberland Bean Pearly
Mussel

GASTROPODA

STYLOMMATOPHORA

Achatinellidae

Achatinella spp.
Little Agate Snails or
Oahu Tree Snails

Camaenidae

Papustyla (= Papuina)
pulcherrima
Emerald Green Snail or
Manus Green Tree Snail

MESOGASTROPODA

Strombidae

Strombus gigas
Pink Conch

CNIDARIA

ANTHOZOA

COENOTHECALIA

COENOTHECALIA spp.
°3 = 4

Blue Corals

STOLONIFERA

Tubiporidae

Tubiporidae spp. °3
Organ-pipe Corals

ANTIPATHARIA

ANTIPATHARIA spp. °3
Black Corals or
Antipatharians

SCLERACTINIA

SCLERACTINIA spp. °3
Stony Corals

HYDROZOA

MILLEPORINA

Milleporidae

Milleporidae spp. °3
Wello Fire Corals

STYLASTERINA

Stylasteridae

Stylasteridae spp. °3
Cauliflower Corals

INTERPRETATION OF NOTATIONS UNDER THE SECOND
COLUMN OF THE FIRST SCHEDULE

1. The symbol (+) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that only designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are included in the First Schedule as follows:

+1 = Population of Mexico

+2 = Populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and Sudan

+3 = Population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic

2. The symbol (-) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from the First Schedule as follows:

-1 = Homo sapiens (Man)

-2 = Populations Pecari tajacu of Mexico and the United States of America [except the species Catagonus wagneri (Chacoan Peccary)]

-3 = Populations of Mexico and the United States of America

-4 = Family Cathartidae [except the species Gymnogyps californianus (California Condor) and Vultur gryphus (Andean Condor)]

-5 = Melopsittacus undulatus (Budgerigar), Nymphicus hollandicus (Cockatiel) and Psittacula krameri (Rose ringed Parakeet)

3. The symbol (°) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in the First Schedule shall be interpreted as follows:

°1 = Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

°2 = This inclusion will enter into force on 1 April 1998.

°3 = Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

4. The symbol (=) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that the name of that species or taxon shall be interpreted as follows:

= 1 = Includes the family Tupaiidae

= 2 = Includes Ailuropoda melanoleuca and Ailurus fulgens

= 3 = Includes Buceros (= Rhinoplax) vigil

= 4 = Includes only the family Helioporidae with one species Heliopora coerulea

SECOND SCHEDULE

SCHEDULED ANIMAL PARTS AND DERIVATIVES

First column

Second column
Common
name for information
only

Third column
Parts and
Derivatives

ALL SCHEDULED ANIMALS

All scheduled animals as
listed in the First Schedule

All scheduled animals as
listed in the First Schedule

Substantially complete or
parts of dead specimens
(either in natural form,
stuffed, chilled, preserved,
dried or otherwise
treated). Meat.

MAMMALIA

All scheduled mammals as
listed in the First Schedule
under the class Mammalia

All scheduled mammals as
listed in the First Schedule
under the class Mammalia

The heads, parts of heads,
skulls, antlers or horns.
Furskins, if raw, tanned or
dressed. Any piece or
cutting of (including the
head, tail and any paw) and
any furskin. The whole or
any part of any raw hide
or skin, whether or not
split, and the leather.

CARNIVORA

Felidae *Panthera tigris*
Tigers

Substantially complete or
parts of dead specimens
including but not limited to,
teeth, claws, skin, bones
(either in natural form or
otherwise treated or
prepared which may or
may not be contained in
preparations).

CETACEA

All species of all genera of all
families

Whales, Dolphins,
Porpoises, Rorquals

Bone, if unworked or simply prepared. Tooth, if unworked or simply prepared.

PROBOSCIDEA

Elephantidae All species

Elephants

Tusk, and any part of any such tusk, whether simply prepared or worked.

PERISSODACTYLA

Rhinocerotidae All species

Rhinoceros

Horn, if unworked or simply prepared, and any part, powder or waste of such horn.

ARTIODACTYLA

Cervidae Moschus spp.

Musk Deers

Musk, musk grain, musk pod and musk gland.

AVES

FALCONIFORMES All

species

Eagles, hawks, falcons and vultures and other birds of prey

Plumage and skin.

PASSERIFORMES

Paradisaeidae All species

Birds of Paradise

Plumage and skin.

REPTILIA

TESTUDINATA

Cheloniidae All species

Sea Turtles

The shell and scales, if unworked or simply prepared, the waste of the shell and scales, the flippers and limbs. The cartilage and eggs. The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.

CROCODYLIA All species

Alligators, Crocodiles and Gavials

The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.

SAURIA

Varanidae Varanus species

Monitor Lizards

The whole or any part of
any raw hide or skin,
whether or not split, and
the leather.

SERPENTES

Boidae All species

Pythons and Boas

The whole or any part of
any raw hide or skin,
whether or not split, and
the leather.

THIRD SCHEDULE

SCHEDULED PLANTS

The following species, excluding cultivated species or cultivars:

First column

Second column

Third column
Common
name for information
only

FLORA

AGAVACEAE

Agave arizonica

New River Agave

Agave parviflora

Little Princess Agave

Agave victoriae-reginae #1

Queen Agave

Nolina interrata

Dehesa Beargrass

AMARYLLIDACEAE

Galanthus spp. #1

Sternbergia spp. #1

APOCYNACEAE

Pachypodium spp. #1

Elephant's Trunks or

Halfmen

Rauvolfia serpentina #2

ARALIACEAE

Panax quinquefolius #3

American Ginseng

ARAUCARIACEAE

Araucaria araucana #1

Monkey-puzzle Tree or

Chile Pine

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Ceropegia spp. #1

Rosary Vines or Goglet

Flowers

Frerea indica #1

Milkweed or Shindal or

Makundi

BERBERIDACEAE

Podophyllum (= Sinopodophyllum)
hexandrum (= emodi) #2

BROMELIACEAE

Tillandsia harrisii #1
Tillandsia kammii #1
Tillandsia kautskyi #1
Tillandsia mauryana #1
Tillandsia sprengeliana #1
Tillandsia sucrei #1
Tillandsia xerographica #1

BYBLIDACEAE

Byblis spp. #1
Byblis or Rainbow Plants

CACTACEAE

CACTACEAE spp. #4
Cacti

CARYOCARACEAE

Caryocar costaricense #1

CEPHALOTACEAE

Cephalotus follicularis #1
Albany Pitcher Plants

COMPOSITAE

Saussurea lappa (= costus)
Costas or Kuth or
Saw-wort

CRASSULACEAE

Dudleya stolonifera
Laguna Beach Dudleya
Dudleya traskiae
Santa Barbara Island
Dudleya

CUPRESSACEAE

Fitz-Roya cupressoides
Alerce or Chilean False
Larch
Pilgerodendron uviferum

CYATHEACEAE

CYATHEACEAE spp. #1
Tree Ferns

CYCADACEAE

CYCADACEAE spp. #1
Cycads or Fern-palms

DIAPENSIACEAE

Shortia galacifolia #1
Oconee-bells

DICKSONIACEAE

DICKSONIACEAE spp.
#1
Dicksonia Tree Ferns

DIDIEREACEAE

DIDIEREACEAE spp. #1
Tree Ferns

DIOSCOREACEAE

Dioscorea deltoidea #1
Elephant's Foot or Kins

DROSERACEAE

Dionaea muscipula #1
Venus Fly Trap

ERICACEAE

Kalmia cuneata #1
Whitewicky Kalmia

EUPHORBIACEAE

Euphorbia spp. -1 #1
Euphorbias

FOUQUIERIACEAE

Fouquieria columnaris #1
Boojum Tree
Fouquieria fasciculata
Fouquieria purpusii

JUGLANDACEAE

Oreomunnea (=
Engelhardia) pterocarpa
#1

LEGUMINOSAE

Dalbergia nigra
Brazilian Rosewood
Pericopsis elata #5
Platymiscium
pleiostachyum #1
Quira Macawood
Pterocarpus santalinus #6
Red Sandalwood

LILIACEAE

Aloe spp. -2 #1
Aloes

MELIACEAE

Swietenia humilis #1
Honduras Mahogany or
Mexican Mahogany
Swietenia mahagoni #5
West-Indian Mahogany

NEPENTHACEAE

Nepenthes spp. #1
Pitcher Plants

ORCHIDACEAE

ORCHIDACEAE spp. #7
Orchids

PALMAE

Chrysalidocarpus
decipiens #1
Butterfly Palm
Neodypsis decaryi #1

PINACEAE

Abies guatemalensis
Guatamalan Fir or
Pinabete

PODOCARPACEAE

Podocarpus parlatorei
Palatore's Podocarp

PORTULACACEAE

Anacampseros spp. #1
Purselanes

- Avonia spp. #1
 - Purselanes
- Lewisia cotyledon #1
 - Siskiyou Lewisia
- Lewisia maguirei #1
 - Maguire's Lewisia
- Lewisia serrata #1
 - Saw-toothed Lewisia
- PRIMULACEAE
 - Cyclamen spp. #1
 - Cyclamens
- PROTEACEAE
 - Orothamnus zeyheri #1
 - Marsh Rose
 - Protea odorata #1
 - Swartland Sugarbush
- RANUNCULACEAE
 - Hydrastis canadensis #3
 - Golden Seal
- ROSACEAE
 - Prunus africana #1
 - Red Stinkwood
- RUBIACEAE
 - Balmea stormae
 - Ayugue
- SARRACENIACEAE
 - Darlingtonia californica #1
 - California Pitcher-plant
 - Sarracenia spp. #1
 - Pitcher Plants or
 - Bog-bugles or Eve's
 - Cups
- SCROPHULARIACEAE
 - Picrorhiza kurrooa #3
 - Katki
- STANGERIACEAE
 - Bowenia spp. #1
 - Cycas or Sago-tree
 - Stangeria eriopus (=
 - paradoxa)
 - Hottentot's Head
- TAXACEAE
 - Taxus wallichiana (Taxus
 - baccata ssp. wallichiana)
 - #8
 - Himalayan Yew
- THYMELEACEAE
 - Aquilaria malaccensis #1
 - Agarwood or Eaglewood
- VALERIANACEAE
 - Nardostachys grandiflora
 - #3
 - Indian Nard
- WELWITSCHIACEAE
 - Welwitschia mirabilis (=
 - bainesii) #1
 - Welwitschia

ZAMIACEAE

ZAMIACEAE spp. #1

Cycas or Sago-trees

ZINGIBERACEAE

Hedychium philippinense

#1

Philippine Garland-flower

ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

Guaiacum officinale #1

Common Lignum-vitae

Guaiacum sanctum #1

Lignum-vitae or Holy

Wood

INTERPRETATION OF NOTATIONS UNDER THE SECOND
COLUMN OF THE THIRD SCHEDULE

1. The symbol (#) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in the Third Schedule designates parts or derivatives as follows:

#1 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

(a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);

(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and

(c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants.

#2 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

(a) seeds and pollen;

(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;

(c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and

(d) chemical derivatives.

#3 = Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.

#4 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

(a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;

(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;

(c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;

(d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants; and

(e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*.

#5 = Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

#6 = Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material.

#7 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

(a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);

(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;

(c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and

(d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

#8 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

(a) seeds and pollen;

(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;

(c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and

(d) finished pharmaceutical products.

2. The symbol (-) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from the Third Schedule as follows:

-1 = All species that are not succulent.

-2 = *Aloe vera* (= *barbadensis*).